

Women in Colonial America	92	Tea Act Crisis	151
The Structure of Colonial Society	94	The Provincials Act	155
MINORITIES IN THE COLONIES	95	Lexington and Concord	155
European Minorities	95	Momentum Toward the Declaration	159
The Rise of Slavery	98	The Declaration of Independence	160
Stono Rebellion	101	The Internal Revolution	162
The English and the Native Americans	103	The Loyalists	163
PEOPLE THAT MADE A DIFFERENCE	104	PROSECUTING THE WAR	166
Non-English Settlers in the Borderlands	109	The Continental Congress	166
End of the Barrier to Expansion	110	Revolutionary Finance	166
THE SEVENTEENTH CENTURY: AGE OF FAITH	111	Military Strategy	167
Puritanism in England	111	Slavery and the Revolution	168
Puritanism in America	112	The War in the North	169
Puritan Theology	114	European Aid to the Americans	174
Puritan View of the Bible	115	New Campaigns in the North	174
Puritans and Free Thought	116	The War in the South	175
Changes in the New World	116	Battle of Yorktown	176
The Transplanted Anglicans	117	The War in Retrospect	178
THE EIGHTEENTH CENTURY MIND	119	The Peace of Paris, 1783	179
The Enlightenment	119	EFFECTS OF THE WAR	182
The Growth of Toleration	121	Unrestricted Trade	182
The Rise of Secularism	122	The Westward Movement	182
The Great Awakening	123	Modifications of American Society	183
Lasting Impact, Division, and Dissent	126	The Articles of Confederation	184
The Enlightenment in America	129		
Colonial Roots of American Culture	130		
		6 THE EMERGENCE OF A NATIONAL CULTURE	187
5 REVOLUTION AND INDEPENDENCE, 1763–1783	133	THE DEVELOPMENT OF AN AMERICAN CREDO	188
BACKGROUND OF THE REVOLUTION	134	A Time of Optimism and Pride	188
Character of the Revolution	134	American Nationalism	188
Early Provocations and Crises	135	THE FRAMEWORK OF THE AMERICAN MIND	190
The Constitutional Issue	137	Adapting the Enlightenment	191
Constitutional Confrontations	138	The Professionalization of Science	192
Problems of Defense and Western Lands	139	“The Best Mechanics in the World”	193
Ramifications of the Seven Years War	142	The Arrival of Romanticism	194
The Stamp Act	143	Religious Change	195
Reaction to the Stamp Act	144	Frontier Evangelism	196
The Townshend Duties	147	Freedom and Equality: The Ideal	198
Liberty Incident	148	The Social Problem	199
Boston Massacre	149	SHAPING AMERICAN SOCIETY	201
‘TIS TIME TO PART	151	Feeding and Clothing the Republic	201
The Boston Tea Party and the Coercive Acts	151	Marriage, Morals, and Family Life	204

Women's Legal Status	206	THE PERILS OF NEUTRALITY	266
New Thinking About Women's Rights	208	The French Revolution	266
THE QUEST FOR AMERICAN ARTS	210	Genet Affair	267
A Native Literature	210	Strained Relations with Britain	268
Patterns in American Prose	211	Jay's Treaty	269
Reading for the People	212	EARLY POLITICAL PARTIES	271
Poetry in the New Republic	213	The Emergence of Party Politics	271
PEOPLE THAT MADE A DIFFERENCE	214	The Election of 1796	273
The Theater and Other Entertainments	216	Federalists and Republicans	276
Architecture	219	THE TRIAL OF JOHN ADAMS	277
Musicians and Painters	221	The XYZ Affair	277
Winning Artistic Independence	223	The Treaty of 1800	278
		The Alien and Sedition Acts	279
		The Election of 1800	280
7 ESTABLISHING THE REPUBLIC, 1781–1800	225	8 THE JEFFERSONIAN ERA, 1800–1824	283
The King's Friends	226	JEFFERSON IN POWER	284
"Our Old Home"	227	"The Revolution of 1800"	284
"Go to Hell or Halifax"	227	Thomas Jefferson	284
THE SEARCH FOR STABILITY	228	Settling the Barbary Corsairs	286
Balancing Federal with Local Authority	228	The Purchase of Louisiana	288
The State Governments	230	The Problems of Political Patronage	290
THE CONFEDERATION PERIOD	232	Jefferson Versus Marshall	291
Establishing a Western Policy	234	Marshall and Constitutional Law	292
Relations with Europe	235	Opening the West	292
The Difficulties of Trade	237	The "Essex Junto"	296
Frenzied Finances	237	The Election of 1804	298
Crisis and Rebellion	238	AMERICA AND THE WOES OF EUROPE	299
FRAMING A NEW CONSTITUTION	240	Neutrality in a World at War	299
The Drift Toward a New Government	240	The British at Sea	300
The Question of Federalism	241	The "Obnoxious Embargo"	301
The Philosophy of the Constitution	242	The Election of 1808	302
The Convention at Work	244	The Drift to War	302
Referral to the States	248	The War Hawks	304
Federalists and Antifederalists	249	"Mr. Madison's War"	304
Ratification of the Constitution	251	THE WAR OF 1812	305
LAUNCHING THE GOVERNMENT	253	War on the Land: First Phase	305
Washington and Federalist Rule	253	War on the Land: Second Phase	309
Federalist Finance	256	War at Sea	309
The Whiskey Rebellion	258	War on the Land: Final Phase	311
DEVELOPING A NATIVE AMERICAN POLICY	259	The Hartford Convention	312
"Noble Red Man" or "Barbaric Savage?"	260	A Welcome Peace	313
Assimilation or Removal	261	The Results of the War	314
PEOPLE THAT MADE A DIFFERENCE	262	The War and Canada	314
Clashes on the Frontier	264		

AMERICA MAKES A NEW START	315	Southern Romanticism	360
A Confident Nation	315	Edgar Allan Poe	361
The Aftermath of War	315	JOURNALISM AND POPULAR CULTURE	362
A Protective Tariff	316	Writing for the People	362
Renewing the Bank of the United States	316	Magazines and Books for Women	363
Building Better Connecting Links	317	Sports, Humor, and Realism	364
AMERICA MOVES WEST	318	ARTS, SCIENCES, AND POPULAR TASTE	365
Land Hunger Versus Native American Rights	318	The “Higher Culture”	365
Resistance to Federal Policy	320	Popular Music and Drama	366
GROWING PAINS	321	Sculpture, Architecture, Painting	367
The Election of 1816	321	SLAVERY AND DEMOCRACY	368
The “Era of Good Feelings”	322	Garrison and Abolition	368
Prosperity and Panic	323	The Literary Antecedents to Civil War	369
“FIRE BELL IN THE NIGHT”	324	Alexis de Tocqueville’s America	370
Sectionalism and Slavery	324		
The Missouri Compromise	325	10 THE GROWTH OF DEMOCRATIC	
EVOLVING A FOREIGN POLICY	327	GOVERNMENT, 1824–1844	373
Catching Up on Old Problems	327	THE ELECTION OF 1824	374
The Monroe Doctrine	330	Four Political Factions	374
The Triumph of Isolation	331	Adams Defeats Jackson	375
		THE J. Q. ADAMS INTERLUDE	377
9 AMERICAN CULTURE COMES OF AGE	333	Adams in the White House	377
LAYING THE GROUNDWORK	334	Democratic Republicans, National Republicans	378
The Excitement of Progress	334	Foreign Relations	380
Technological Change and		JACKSON TRIUMPHANT	381
Economic Development	334	The Election of 1828	381
THE ROLE OF REFORMERS	338	“King Mob”	383
American Women	338	Andrew Jackson: Man of the People	384
Fighting Ills, Woes, and Evils	340	Reorganization of the Cabinet	386
PEOPLE THAT MADE A DIFFERENCE	342	Changing Problems, Changing Arguments	387
Communitarianism	345	Webster’s “Second Reply to Hayne”	389
Progress in Education	347	Two Controversial Vetoes	390
FAITH AND INTELLECT	348	The Election of 1832	391
Religion and the People	348	“KING ANDREW”	392
Mormons	350	Crisis Over Nullification	392
The Unitarian Influence	353	The United States Bank	393
Romanticism Revisited	353	Hard Money and Land	394
THE GOLDEN AGE OF LITERATURE	354	Jackson’s Foreign Policy	396
Emerson and Transcendentalism	354	The Supreme Court	397
Henry David Thoreau	356	JACKSONIAN DEMOCRACY—A LOOK BACK	398
The Boston Brahmins	357	The Influence of Economic Factors	398
Nathaniel Hawthorne	358	Characteristics of Jacksonian Democracy	400
Herman Melville	358	Evaluation of Jackson’s Administration	401
James Fenimore Cooper	359	DEMOCRATS AND WHIGS	402

“Bleeding Kansas”	517	The Problems of the Confederacy	581
“The Crime Against Kansas”	520	The Importance of Sea Power	582
The Character of Franklin Pierce	520	Prisoners of War	585
ON THE EVE OF WAR	521	Economic Failures of the South	586
The Election of 1856	521	Northern Industrialism and	
The Dred Scott Decision	523	Republican Ascendancy	587
The Lincoln-Douglas Debates	525	The Transcontinental Railroad	588
John Brown’s Raid	526	The National Banking System	589
The Election of 1860	528	Women and the War	590
The Democrats	529	The Road to Reunion	593
The Republican Victory	529	Emancipation	593
Secession	531	Emancipation Proclamation	594
The Failure of Compromise	533	Lincoln	596
Fort Sumter	534	Black Americans and the War	600
“CAUSES OF THE CIVIL WAR”	535		
PEOPLE THAT MADE A DIFFERENCE	538		
14 CIVIL WAR, 1861–1865	543	15 EMANCIPATION AND	
		RECONSTRUCTION, 1865–1877	605
THE BLUE AND THE GRAY	544	LINCOLN’S PLAN OF RECONSTRUCTION	606
The “American” War	544	Johnson’s Policy of Reconstruction	608
The Resources of North and South	545	Congressional Radicals	610
Southern Strategy	549	Radical Reconstruction	612
Northern Strategy	550	The Fall of Radical Reconstruction	617
THE WAR IN THE FIELD	554	The Ku Klux Klan	618
The Virginia Front	554	Black Sharecroppers	621
The Battle of Bull Run (Manassas)	555	Freedmen’s Bureau	622
Second Battle of Bull Run	561	Johnson versus the Radicals	623
Antietam	561	The Grant Administration	624
Fredericksburg	563	The Hayes-Tilden Election of 1876	627
Chancellorsville	563		
Gettysburg	564	APPENDIX	631
The War in the West	566	THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE	631
Confederate Invasion of New Mexico	567	THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED	
Pea Ridge	568	STATES	634
Forts Henry and Donelson	568	COPYRIGHT ACKNOWLEDGMENTS;	
Shiloh	569	PHOTO CREDITS	655
Vicksburg	571		
Chickamauga and Chattanooga	572	INDEX	661
Grant Takes Command	573		
Presidential Election and the Peace Movement	575		
The Fall of Atlanta	576		
Sherman’s March	578		
Destruction of Hood’s Army of Tennessee	579		
Sherman’s March in the Carolinas	579		
Appomattox	580		
THE WAR BEHIND THE LINES	581		